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Application of the "Roof Tile Education System" practicing, "Teaching is learning" for dental hygienists education

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Background

The importance of clinical experiences on early stage in dental hygienists' education

- To acquire practical knowledge and skills
- To acquire communication skills and attitudes in order to build a good relationship with patients

Conventional Education

Until the first semester of 3rd-year

Lectures and Demonstrations



Training Using Dental Models



Computers Simulation



Preclinical roleplay practice



From the second semester of 3rd-year

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F

Clinical Practice at University Hospital or fields



Oral care practice at student clinic

Background

"Roof Tile Education System" practicing, "Teaching is learning" is well-known as a method to deepen senior students' understanding by teaching and also to motivate junior students to learn.

参考文献

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- 2)大高俊一、市野瀬剛、北澤あかり、今智也、和田祥枝、仲野寛人、 野村理、加藤博之:弘前大式"卒前屋根瓦"による新型PBLのこころ み、医学教育、38:118, 2007



Background

The introduction of this education system at the faculty of Dentistry in TMDU

2006	The system was started at Dental School (4 th -year students).						
2007	The system was awarded the 6 th prize of "Education system development" by Japanese Dental Education Association. 大山篤、関田俊明、長澤敏行、南一郎、渡辺希江、俣木志朗、木下淳博:歯学科4年生が臨床実習中の6年生 に教わる臨床体験実習プログラムの開発、第26回日本歯科医学教育学会学術大会発表						
2008	The system was adopted as "Support Program for High-quality University Education". 「質の高い大学教育推進プログラム(教育GP)」						
2009	The system was started at School of Oral Health Sciences for the first time.						

The Implementation Schedule

Year1

Year2

Year3

Year4

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Special Basic Subjects

Peer Training

Oral Health
Care Cour

An optional

Oral care practice at student clinic

Dental Introductory Course

Social Welfare Course

Special Subjects

General Subjects

Objectives on this practice

For the 3rd-year students

- •To learn practical knowledge and attitudes toward patients through the experiences of clinical practice and assisting senior students
- To establish concrete objectives of own clinical practices at student's clinic

For the 4th-year students

 To deepen understanding practical skills and knowledge by teaching junior students at student clinic

Experiential Practice at the student clinic



Assisting



Preparing





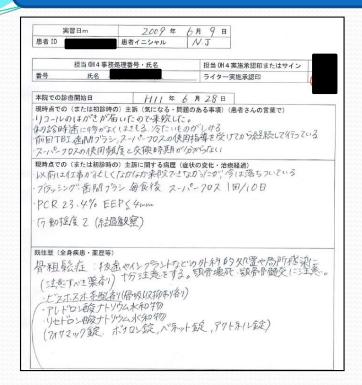


Read a patient's information



Recording the chart

The reports of the3rd -year students





The feedback sheet from the 4th -year student to 3rd-year student

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Methods

Subjects

38 dental hygienist students (20 of the 3rd-year and 18 of the 4th-year students), who experienced the "Experiential Practice" for the first time in 2009

Questionnaires

Regarding the ex-post evaluation of the "Experiential Practice"



Results The 3rd-year student

yes		rather ye	es es	rather no		no	Unit: Number of people			
7 12				Do you think that you could achieve GIO on the program?						
4		16			Do you think that you could capture the entire image of the patient? Do you think you could learn "the oral care practice flow" practically?					
7		11		2						
	14		6		Were you interested in this experiential practice?					
	19			1	Do you think that this experience will be useful in the future?					
9		11				rested in other lec ential practice?	tures and practices			
9		11			Do you want t	o do this experient	ial practice more?			
	19			1	Do you think to continued?	hat this experientia	Il practice should be			

Results The 4th-year students

rather yes

yes

Do you think that this experiential practice has the 12 6 educational effectiveness for 3rd year student? Do you think that this experiential practice has the 11 educational effectiveness for 4th year student? 11 Were you interested in this experiential practice? 6 Do you think that this experience will be useful in the 8 10 future? Were you interested in other lectures and practices 8 4 6 by this experiential practice? 3 11 3 Do you want to do this experiential practice more? Do you think that this experiential practice should be 9 continued?

rather no

no

Unit: Number of people

Comments The 3rd-year students

- •It should have been implemented this practice much earlier.
- •This practice enabled me to find my own task.
- It was the good opportunity for me to experience tension-filled clinical settings.
- •The clinical practice looked so challenging, but worthwhile.
- I could understand the actual flow of the clinical practice and realized many things by assisting senior students.
- •It was good for me to talk with 4th-year students, and be given the advices. This experience will make use for practical practice which will start from the next semester.

Comments

The 4th-year students

- •Teaching junior students enabled me to reaffirm the knowledge.
- •This practice was implemented only once, so it was not enough.
- This is a good opportunity to reconsider my own clinical knowledge and skills.
- I felt a little bit nervous because of being seen by junior student.
- •It would have been better if we had experienced this practice when we were the 3rd-year students.
- There was not enough time to explain to junior student adequately.

Discussion

- The most 3rd-year students evaluated highly.
- •Because this practice implemented only once this year, some of the 3rd-year students evaluated negatively from the point of view of the achievement of GIO and understanding of the entire flow.

Discussion

- •The 4th-year students evaluated that this experiential practice was effective for both the 3rd-year and the 4th-year students.
- •There were some negative comments regarding the interests of the 4th-year students. We considered the reason why the 4th-year students felt nervous and stressed to teach 3rd-year students meanwhile they saw a patient.
- •We expect the evaluation for this experiential practice when they become the 4th-year students next year.

Future Prospects and Tasks

- Because of tight curriculum at School of Oral Health Care Sciences, it was impossible to implement more than once in a short period of time.
- But students want to experience it earlier and multiple practices, we are sure to enhance this system.
- The teachers should be aware of the 4thyear students' stress and follow-up for them.